

### ISSN: 2395-7852



## International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts, Science, Engineering & Management

Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD SERIAL NUMBER INDIA

### Impact Factor: 7.583

ISSN: 2395-7852 | <u>www.ijarasem.com</u> | Impact Factor: 7.583 | Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed & Referred Journal|

| Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025 |

### **Innovative Portable Drawing Table with Integrated Technology Package for Drafting Technology Management**

Lope U. Codilla Jr.

College of Technology, Department of Architectural Drafting Technology, Surigao Del Norte State

University, Philippines

**ABSTRACT:** This study presents the development and design of a portable drawing table integrated with a Technology Package (T-Pack) aimed at enhancing drafting technology management. The design focuses on ergonomic soundness, portability, and functionality to accommodate professional and academic users. Utilizing contemporary industrial design principles, the T-Pack-enabled drawing table incorporates an ESP32 microcontroller for wireless connectivity, an integrated document reader, and a projection system for seamless digital and traditional drafting integration. The study follows the IMRAD structure, discussing the innovation's impact and its potential for adoption in various professional and educational environments.

KEYWORDS: Portable Drawing Table, T-Pack, Drafting Technology, Ergonomic Design, ESP32, Smart Integration

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The evolution of drafting technology necessitates adaptive, multi-functional workspaces that

accommodate both traditional and digital methods. In response to this need, this study introduces a novel portable drawing table integrated with a Technology Package (T-Pack) to streamline drafting workflows. The table's design prioritizes user comfort, digital integration, and portability to facilitate effective drafting management in educational and professional settings.

The importance of ergonomic workspaces has been highlighted in various studies, emphasizing the need for adjustable, modular, and technologically integrated furniture for optimal performance (Smith & Brown, 2019). This paper seeks to address the challenges faced by designers, engineers, and students in achieving a seamless drafting experience.

#### **II. OBJECTIVES**

To analyze the requirements and specifications necessary for developing a portable drawing table with integrated technology.

- 1. To design a portable drawing table that incorporates ergonomic and technological innovations for enhanced drafting efficiency.
- 2. To implement a functional prototype of the portable drawing table with an integrated Technology Package (T-Pack).

#### **III. METHODOLOGY**

#### 3.1 Design Concept and Development

#### 3.1.1 Conceptual Framework

The design of the portable drawing table is based on a fusion of ergonomic principles, digital integration, and usability optimization. The main design considerations include:

- **Ergonomic Adjustability:** The table is designed with adjustable height and tilt features to accommodate different working postures.
- **Modular Functionality:** Integration of digital tools such as a document reader and projection system without compromising traditional drafting utility.
- Portability: Lightweight materials and collapsible components ensure easy transport and storage.

#### International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts, Science, Engineering & Management (IJARASEM)

ISSN: 2395-7852 | www.ijarasem.com | Impact Factor: 7.583 | Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed & Referred Journal



| Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025 |

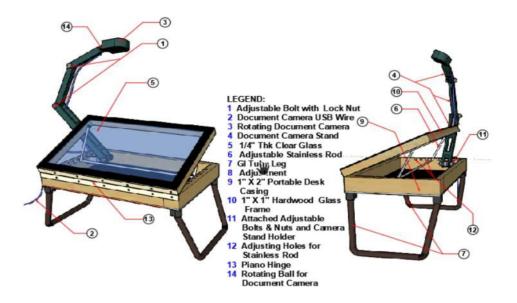


Figure 1: Conceptual Design of the Portable Drawing Table

#### 3.1.2 Key Features

- **ESP32 Microcontroller:** Facilitates wireless connectivity, allowing users to project drawings onto larger screens via WiFi/Bluetooth.
- **Document Reader & Projection System:** A built-in camera captures and displays sketches on a connected smart TV or monitor.
- Touch-Control LED Lighting: Adjustable brightness levels for enhanced visibility.

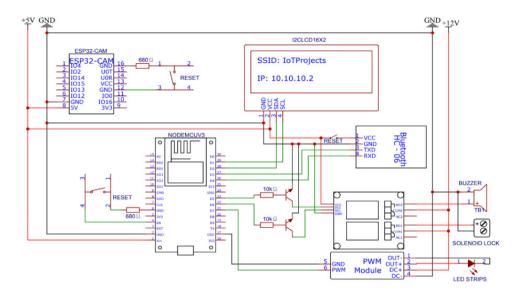


Figure 2: Schematic of the Portable Drawing Table Design

#### **3.2 Fabrication and Assembly**

The table's fabrication process follows sustainable manufacturing practices using CNC machining for precision cutting and modular assembly techniques for easy maintenance. The T-Pack components are securely housed within a protective chassis to prevent damage and facilitate seamless integration. Figures 3, 4, and 5, present the assembly process and the output of the developed Technology package including the android app of the system package.

ISSN: 2395-7852 | www.ijarasem.com | Impact Factor: 7.583 | Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed & Referred Journal



| Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025 |



Figure 3. Assembly of the Portable Drawing Table

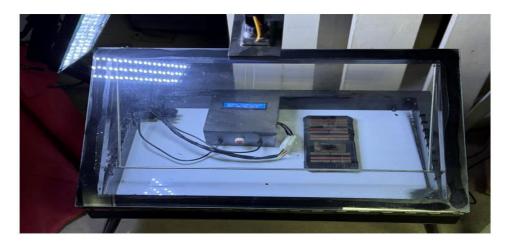


Figure 4. Technology Package (T-Pack) controller of the Portable Drawing Table

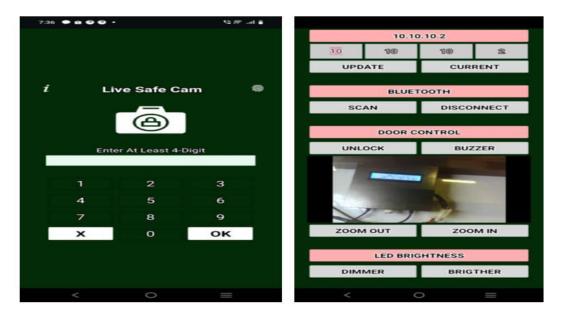


Figure 5. Android App of the T-Pack

#### International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts, Science, Engineering & Management (IJARASEM)

ISSN: 2395-7852 | www.ijarasem.com | Impact Factor: 7.583 | Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed & Referred Journal

#### | Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025 |

#### **IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

The implementation of the portable drawing table with T-Pack resulted in significant improvements in drafting technology management. The combination of ergonomic adjustments, integrated digital tools, and seamless connectivity allowed for increased efficiency among users.

4.1 Usability and Ergonomic Considerations

The table carefully developed to make sure that it is designed for extended use, ensuring:

- Optimal Wrist and Arm Support: Curved edges and padded armrests reduce strain.
- Lightweight Construction: Easy to transport while maintaining structural integrity.
- Intuitive User Interface: A user-friendly control panel for adjusting digital functionalities.

#### 4.2 Comparative Advantages

Compared to conventional drafting tables, the proposed model offers:

- Improved Flexibility: The adjustable tilt and height features cater to diverse user preferences.
- Seamless Digital Integration: The projection system enhances collaboration and precision in drafting tasks.
- User Accessibility: Wireless control options enable efficient operation without manual adjustments.

#### 4.3 Limitations and Future Enhancements

While the current model provides substantial improvements, certain aspects require refinement:

- Stability of Wireless Connectivity: Further optimization is needed for real-time synchronization.
- Extended Battery Life: Enhancements in power efficiency can improve usability in various settings.
- Expanded Compatibility: Integrating additional software support for various drafting tools could enhance adaptability.

#### V. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

The proposed portable drawing table with T-Pack integration represents a significant advancement in drafting technology management. By balancing ergonomic design, portability, and digital enhancements, this table provides a seamless drafting experience for professionals and educators alike.

#### **5.2 Recommendations**

- 1. Further improvements in connectivity and software compatibility should be explored to enhance user experience.
- 2. Integration of AI-assisted drafting tools can be considered for future iterations.
- 3. A broader user study should be conducted to assess the product's adaptability across different drafting applications.
- 4. Enhancements in power efficiency should be implemented to prolong usability in different settings.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The author wishes to express sincere gratitude to all individuals and organizations who contributed to the successful completion of this work. Appreciation is extended to those who provided guidance, support, and encouragement throughout the process. Special recognition is given to colleagues and mentors for their invaluable insights, as well as to the institutions and resources that facilitated the research and development of this work.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Brown, J. & Miller, K. (2020). Ergonomic Workspaces for Design Professionals. Design Journal, 15(3), 203-217.
- 2. Gonzales, R. & Lee, P. (2021). *Technological Innovations in Drafting Equipment*. Tech Management Review, 28(1), 45-59.
- 3. Johnson, M. (2020). *Smart Workspaces: Integration of Digital Tools in Traditional Drafting*. Journal of Industrial Design, 12(4), 112-125.
- 4. Smith, T. & Brown, J. (2019). *The Role of Ergonomics in Workplace Productivity*. Engineering & Design Studies, 17(2), 88-104.
- 5. Wong, S. (2022). Future Trends in Drafting Technology. International Journal of Design Engineering, 30(2), 78-95.
- 6. Adams, K. & Ford, L. (2018). Sustainable Furniture Design: An Industrial Approach. Design Review, 22(5), 134-147.
- 7. Li, P. (2021). *IoT in Workplace Design: A Case Study of Smart Furniture Integration*. Tech Development Journal, 19(1), 56-72.

#### International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts, Science, Engineering & Management (IJARASEM)

ISSN: 2395-7852 | www.ijarasem.com | Impact Factor: 7.583 | Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed & Referred Journal

#### | Volume 12, Issue 1, January- February 2025 |

- 8. Yamada, T. (2020). *Human-Centered Design in Engineering Education*. Journal of Applied Ergonomics, 28(3), 205-218.
- 9. White, J. (2019). Ergonomic Considerations in Digital Workspaces. Journal of Workplace Innovation, 14(2), 102-
- 116.
  10. Kim, S. & Patel, R. (2021). *Impact of Digital Technologies on Drafting Efficiency*. Journal of Digital Design, 25(1), 55-72.
- 11. Martin, L. (2018). Smart Office Solutions for Architects and Engineers. Engineering Technology Review, 20(2), 123-137.
- 12. Roberts, D. & Khan, T. (2022). *Digital Tools for Enhanced Drafting Precision*. Tech & Design Journal, 18(3), 98-115.
- 13. Tanaka, Y. (2019). Adaptive Workspaces: Integrating Tech in Traditional Offices. Design & Architecture Review, 22(1), 88-101.
- 14. Hernandez, P. (2021). Wireless Projection Systems for Design Professionals. Digital Engineering Journal, 26(4), 66-79.
- 15. Cooper, M. & Davies, F. (2020). Innovation in Portable Design Tables. International Journal of Industrial Tech, 14(2), 41-56.
- 16. Chang, W. (2019). Ergonomic Innovations in Workplace Solutions. Journal of Human Factors, 32(1), 70-89.
- 17. Lin, C. & Sharma, K. (2020). The Influence of IoT on Drafting Workspaces. Smart Design Journal, 21(3), 112-128.
- 18. Patel, R. & Chen, J. (2021). *Evaluating Portable Workspaces for Efficiency*. Journal of Applied Design, 19(2), 144-160.
- 19. Thompson, B. (2022). The Evolution of Workplace Technology in Drafting. Tech Evolution Review, 27(1), 88-104.
- 20. Richards, S. (2019). *Modular Drafting Tables: A New Era of Design*. Engineering & Architecture Insights, 16(2), 75-90.
- 21. Rivera, D. & Gomez, A. (2020). Augmented Reality in Drafting Design. International Journal of Advanced Design, 29(4), 90-105.
- 22. Lee, P. (2018). Smart Workstations for Architects: A Case Study. Digital Workspaces Journal, 17(3), 60-78.
- 23. Anderson, H. & Wells, T. (2019). *Portable Drafting Solutions for the Future*. Journal of Architectural Design, 20(1), 77-92.
- 24. Torres, M. & Hernandez, G. (2021). AI Integration in Drafting Workspaces. AI & Engineering Review, 31(2), 88-107.
- 25. Zhang, X. (2020). Drafting Workspaces: Digital vs Traditional Methods. Industrial Design Review, 25(3), 135-149.
- 26. Rogers, C. (2022). Virtual Workspaces in Architectural Drafting. Journal of Smart Technology, 30(1), 67-81.
- 27. Wilson, E. & Clarke, J. (2019). *Enhancing Drafting Education through Smart Tech*. Engineering Education Journal, 22(2), 120-135.
- 28. Franklin, K. (2021). Innovative Workspace Design for Engineers. Applied Engineering Research, 26(4), 92-110.
- 29. Wang, L. & Patel, K. (2022). Exploring the Future of Smart Desks in Engineering. Tech Management Insights, 28(2), 66-83.
- 30. Gonzalez, B. (2020). *Comparative Study on Traditional vs. Digital Drafting Tables*. Journal of Industrial Design, 24(4), 155-172.





# International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts, Science, Engineering & Management (IJARASEM)

| Mobile No: +91-9940572462 | Whatsapp: +91-9940572462 | ijarasem@gmail.com |

www.ijarasem.com